



یکی از بارزترین مشکلات شرکت کنندگان آزمون های زبان انگلیسی در بخش **speaking** عدم توانایی در استدلال لحظه ای می باشد. بسیاری از زبان آموزان در هنگام مواجهه با اولین سوال این بخش که نیاز به پاسخ و استدلال شخصی دارد ناگهان احساس می کنند که هیچ جوابی برای این سوال ندارند و این موضوع برایشان کاملاً جدید و ناشناخته است!

راه حل این مشکل چیست؟

✓ تمرین استدلال!

چگونه چنین تمرینی داشته باشیم؟

1. موضوعات آزمون های قبلی و موضوعات مشابه و حتی موضوعاتی که پیش بینی میشود در آزمون های آینده مورد سوال قرار گیرند را به عنوان سوالات تمرینی خود استفاده کنید. (ما در این فایل (که میتوانید در سایت اساتید آنلاین دانلود کنید) تعداد زیادی از انواع این سوالات را برای شما فراهم کرده ایم تا به راحتی بتوانید با هر نوع سوالی آشنا شده و تمرین کنید)

2. هر سوال را بخوانید و سعی کنید در همان لحظه

• یک جواب

• دو دلیل برای آن جواب

• دو مثال

برای آن بیاورید.

دقت داشته باشید که هیچ نیازی نیست جواب و دلایلی که آورده اید واقعا نظر شخصی شما بوده و به آن باور داشته باشید. شما میتوانید جوابی برعکس نظر واقعی خود بیاورید و یا برای مثال یک داستان خیالی از خود بیافید! برای مصصحان نظر شخصی هیچکس اهمیتی ندارد آنها میخواهند سطح زبان و توانایی انتقال مفاهیم توسط شرکت کنندگان را بسنجند و تا زمانی که استدلالی قانع کننده داشته باشید و یا داستانتان باورپذیر باشد جواب شما درست و کافی تلقی میشود.

3. در صورتی که در همان لحظه جوابی برای سوال خوانده شده به ذهنتان نرسید آن را علامت بزنید یا در جایی جداگانه یادداشت کنید و بعداً سعی کنید با تفکر بیشتر یا تحقیق درباره موضوع جواب و دلایلی پیدا کنید.

4. این کار را انقدر تکرار کنید که با دیدن هر نوع سوالی بتوانید در لحظه جواب و دلایل قانع کننده برای آن بیاورید.

✓ شما میتوانید در مراحل بعد که قدرت استدلالتان به یک قوت نسبی رسید در هنگام این تمرین به زمان بندی پاسخگویی، نکات گرامری و تلفظ خود نیز دقت کرده و همه جوانب یک پاسخ خوب در این آزمون را تقویت کنید.

✓ این سوالات میتوانند موضوعات خوبی برای تمرین **Independent writing task** نیز باشند.

موفق باشید.



TOEFL Speaking Topics 1 - 12: Three Choices Question Type

1. Your degree requires that you should choose a history course. Which of the following courses would you prefer? (1) Art history (2) Twentieth-century world history (3) Science history
2. You will need to accomplish an assignment for a presentation. Which one will you choose? (1) Act out a scene from a play (with a partner) (2) Explain your review of a novel you recently read (3) Read a selection of poem.
3. If you are going to choose a roommate, which of the following qualities is the most important to you: (1) Cleanness (2) Friendliness (3) Quietness.
4. Which of the following functions of smart phones most beneficial to students? (1) taking photos (2) listening to the music (3) recording lectures
5. Three kinds of activities will be offered on a special day organized by the International Student office. Which one do you prefer? (1) International food fair (2) International music festival (3) International film festival.
6. The university decides to remodel the dormitory and add a new space to it. Which space do you recommend to add to your dormitory? (1) Café (2) Study room (3) Game room.
7. The university wants to provide students with more types of entertainment and three choices provided below. Which do you prefer and why. (1) A theater performance by the student actors (2) A concert provided by professional musician (3) A lecture from a professor.
8. There is going to be a TV show that relates to students. Which show would you like to watch? (1) Interview school leaders (2) Students' debate on political and social topics (3) Comedy about school life.



9. Which of the following technological developments has made the greatest impact on students' lives? (1) Electronic books (2) Online classes (3) Smart phones
10. If you are going to choose a position in the school community during summer vacation, which one will you choose? (1) Library desk front/receptionist (2) Technician (3) Paint a wall in the community.
11. Which of the following choices do you think has the greatest impact on environmental protection? (1) Governmental regulations (2) Environmental awareness groups (3) Individual effort.
12. Which one would you like to choose for your final project? (1) giving a presentation (2) writing a paper (3) creating a video.

TOEFL Speaking Topics 13 - 28: Agree or Disagree Question Type

13. Do you agree or disagree with the statement that female and male university students should have separate residence halls?
14. Do you agree or disagree that it is important for young people to learn some domestic skills like cooking, sewing and taking care of children?
15. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? If you want to succeed in business, being outgoing and friendly is very important.
16. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? The government should forbid violence and bad language in TV programs. Use specific reasons and examples in your answer.
17. Do you agree or disagree with the statement that experienced doctors are better than young doctors?



18. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: it is never too late to get a degree in university.

19. Do you agree or disagree that it is important for children to learn to draw or paint?

20. Do you agree or disagree that a celebrity should set a good example for young people? Use details and examples to support your explanation.

21. Some people believe that we should not discuss the private activities of popular people, like movie stars and singers. Do you agree or disagree with this view?

22. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? With the popularity of the technology that focuses on entertainment, people read fewer books than before.

23. Some people think that with the development of technology and the Internet, libraries will disappear, while others think libraries are always necessary. Which opinion do you agree?

24. Some people believe old people should not take risks and participate in adventurous events as the young people. Do you agree or disagree with this statement?

25. Do you agree or disagree that students should have a job while they are studying in school? Use details and examples to support your explanation.



26. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "People should be fined when they do not wear masks during a pandemic." Be sure to use details during your response.
27. "Only digital textbooks should be available for university students." Do you agree or disagree with the statement? Make sure that you give specific reasons + supporting details in your argument.
28. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "Students should never ask someone else to help them grammatically correct their research papers." Be sure to use details during your response.

TOEFL Speaking Topics 28 - 45: Preference Question Type

29. Some universities expect the students to choose a major field of study when they enter the school; while other universities wait until the second or the third year before students deciding to choose a major field of study. Which do you prefer? Why or why not?
30. Which one do you prefer? To buy the newly-released e-product as soon as possible or to wait for a while and then decide whether you want to buy it or not.
31. Some people prefer to buy new books while some people would like to buy used books, what is your opinion?
32. If you are to choose between 2 apartments to live in next semester, one apartment is near the campus but slightly expensive, the other is a little far from the campus but cheaper, which one do you prefer and why?



33. You have been very busy and unable to prepare for the exam tomorrow. You can either stay up late to study and sleepless or just study less and get full night's sleep. Which will you choose?
34. Some people prefer sending messages while others prefer making phone calls directly. Which one do you prefer?
35. Some people prefer to give their opinions immediately. Others prefer to wait and listen to others' opinions before giving their own. Which one do you think is better?
36. Some people prefer to finish the assignment a long time before the due date while others prefer finishing assignments right before the due date. Which one do you prefer?
37. Some people prefer to watch entertainment programs on television. Others prefer to watch educational programs. Which do you prefer?
38. Some people prefer to buy new books while some people would like to buy used books, what is your opinion?
39. Some students think it is good to choose the future career before entering the university. Others think it is good to take a few university classes before choosing the future career. Which one do you prefer?
40. Some prefer to take airplanes when going on 500-1,000 kilometer trips. On the other hand, others prefer to travel by train during those distances. Which do you prefer? Include some examples and details to support your answer.



41. Some people like outdoor jobs such as park rangers, construction workers, or sports coaches. However, others prefer to work indoors like accountants, lawyers, and doctors. Which type of job do you like? Give some specific details to support your response.
42. Some students prepare for their tests more effectively in their dorms or off-campus apartments, whereas others like to go to libraries. Which do you prefer? Include some examples and details to support your answer.
43. Do you prefer to use battery-powered automobiles? Or, do you believe that gasoline-powered cars are still a good option? Illustrate your argument with reasons and supporting details.
44. Some students choose to attend a university close to their homes so that they can still live with their parents, while other students attend a university far from where they live. Which do you prefer? Include some examples and details to support your answer.
45. Some people like to vacation at the beach, whereas others prefer to go to the mountains when they are on holiday. Which do you prefer? Include some examples and details to support your answer.

TOEFL Speaking Topics 45 - 52: Description or Explanation Question Type

46. Should schools engage in character education to instill morals and values in children?
47. Some people think that those children who do not want to keep learning a musical instrument course should be required to keep learning the course; While others think that those children should be allowed to make decisions by themselves. What is your opinion and why? Use examples and details in your explanation.



48. If the police stop a driver who is driving drunk (after drinking alcohol), do you think that the person's driver's license should be taken away? Support your answer.
49. Many people think that students study course materials more effectively by taking exams, while others think that students learn more effectively through doing other activities like completing projects, which one do you think is more effective?
50. Do you think it is important for parents to teach their kids to learn how to manage money? Use reasons and specific examples to support your opinion.
51. Nowadays people use extreme methods, like surgery to change their appearance. They do this because they are trying to become more attractive. Do you think this is a good idea?
52. Do you think that parents should be allowed to educate their children at home, or should they be required to send children to school outside the home? Support your answer.

TOEFL Speaking Topics 52 - 63: Advantage or Disadvantage Question Type

53. Many students are asked to evaluate their professors at the end of the semester. What are the advantages and disadvantages of this?
54. Your university is planning to allow students to watch TV in their dormitories. What is your opinion and why? What are the advantages and disadvantages of watching TV in dormitories?
55. Nowadays, more people would rather purchase food than cook at home. What are the advantages and disadvantages of this trend? Give ideas about which is a better way according to you and why?



56. Many products that we buy are made in other countries. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of this and give your own opinion.
57. Small businesses are disappearing and being replaced by large multinational companies. Do the advantages of this outweigh the disadvantages?
58. Increasing numbers of students are going to university instead of working after high school. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages for young people who do this.
59. School children are using computers in school more than ever. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of this and give your own opinion.
60. Some experts believe that it is better for children to begin learning a foreign language at primary schools rather than secondary school. Do the advantages of this outweigh the disadvantages?
61. These days, more and more people are going to other countries for significant periods of time, either to find a job or to study. There are many benefits to doing this, but people who live abroad can also face some difficulties. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of living and working in a foreign country.
62. In the past, when students did a university degree, they tended to study in their own country. Nowadays, they have the opportunity to study abroad. What are the advantages and disadvantages of this development?
63. International travel is becoming cheaper and more and more countries are opening doors for it. Does the advantage outweigh the disadvantage?